

Pope Gregory IX released  
"EXCOMMUNICAMUS"

recommending life in prison  
for repentant Heiteris

1231

Frederick II issues "Statute in Favor  
of Princes" for Germany.

1231-5

James I "the Conqueror" of Aragon,  
conquers the Balearic Isles from  
the Saracens.

1231

1912 Dates J-BK

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ZINC was mentioned by  
European writers.